Université IBN-Khaloudoun – Tiaret Faculté des Sciences de la Matière

Département de chimie

Level: L2 chimie

Le 16-05-2024 Durée : 1H.30'

Chargé du module : BELARBI Yasmine

ENGLISH TECHNIQUE EXAM

Activity 01 Say whether these statements are true or false, and correct the false ones (5 points)

1. Sodium hydroxide (NaOH) is a strong acidFalse

## Sodium hydroxide is a strong base

2. Hydrochloric acid (HCl) is a strong acid with a pH above 7 False

## Hydrochloric acid (HCl) is a strong acid with a pH less than 7

- 3. HCl is prepared by dissolving hydrogen chloride (HCl) gas in water True
- 4. NaOH reacts with acids to form salts and water True
- 5. HCl is a colorless liquid with a pungent odor True

## Activity 02

List the names of the laboratory materials used to prepare the Sodium hydroxide (NaOH) (3points)

Distilled water, volumetric flask, beaker, pipette, goggles, safety gloves, NaOH, funnel, bottle wasch, balance, spatula, glass watch

Write a brief paragraph describing the process of preparing sodium hydroxide (NaOH), identifying the materials used and the phases involved. (4points)

To prepare a sodium hydroxide (NaOH) we begin by ensuring safety goggles and gloves to protect ourselves. Use a clean volumetric flask and place it on a stable surface. First, fill the volumetric flask halfway with distilled water using a wash bottle to ensure accurate measurement. Then, using a spatula and a balance, carefully measure out the required amount of solid sodium hydroxide (NaOH), which corresponds to a 1 M concentration (40 grams of NaOH per liter of solution). Add the measured NaOH solid to the water in the volumetric flask. After that, fill the volumetric flask with additional distilled water until it reaches the 1-liter mark, taking care not to overfill. Utilize a stirrer to mix the contents of the flask, ensuring the NaOH solid is completely dissolved and the solution is homogenous. Finally, the solution is prepared

## Activity 03

- > Put the verb between brackets in the correct form (4 points)
- 1. They have never analyzed that unknown substance.
- 2. Scientist has already identified the key components of this reaction.
- 3. I have never dissolved sodium hydroxide in water before.
- 4, We have just measured the pH of that solution.
- > Put each verb in the correct form according to the conditional type (0 or 1) (4points)
- 1. If you heat ice, it melts.
- 2. If we mix vinegar with baking soda, it produces carbon dioxide gas
- 3. If you study regularly, your grades will improve
- 4. If he heats iron (Fe) in the presence of oxygen, it rusts.